**围护结构节能率计算书**

公共建筑

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 工程名称 | 新建项目 |
| 工程地点 | 广东-广州 |
| 设计编号 |  |
| 建设单位 |  |
| 设计单位 |  |
| 设 计 人 |  |
| 审 核 人 |  |
| 审 定 人 |  |
| 设计日期 | 2021年1月5日 |



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 采用软件 | 能耗计算BESI2020 |
| 软件版本 | 20190808 |
| 研发单位 | 北京绿建软件有限公司 |
| 正版授权码 | T19854570324 |

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# 建筑概况

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 工程名称 | 新建项目 | |
| 工程地点 | 广东-广州 | |
| 地理位置 | 北纬：23.08° | 东经：113.14° |
| 建筑面积(m2) | 地上7744 地下0 | |
| 建筑层数 | 地上3 地下0 | |
| 建筑高度（m） | 地上13.0 地下0.0 | |
| 建筑体积(m3) | 27906.24 | |
| 建筑外表面积(m2) | 11461.30 | |
| 北向角度 | 90 | |
| 结构类型 |  | |
| 外墙太阳辐射吸收系数 | 0.48 | |
| 屋顶太阳辐射吸收系数 | 0.91 | |

# 计算依据

1. 《绿色建筑评价标准》(GB/T50378-2019)

2. 《民用建筑绿色性能计算标准》(JGJ/T 449-2018)

3. 《公共建筑节能设计标准》(GB50189-2005)

4. 《民用建筑热工设计规范》(GB50176)

5. 《建筑外窗气密性能分级及检测方法》（GB/T7107-2002）

6. 《建筑幕墙物理性能分级》(GB/T15225-94)

# 计算要求

## 计算目标

依据《绿色建筑评价标准》(GB/T50378-2019)第7.2.4条相关内容，对于建筑围护结构节能率进行计算。

## 计算方法

建立参照建筑和设计建筑，两者建筑外形、内部功能分区、气象参数、室内供暖空调设计温度湿度均保持一致。参照建筑取国家或行业建筑节能设计标准规定的建筑围护结构的热工性能参数，设计建筑取实际设计的建筑围护结构的热工性能参数，各自进行全年的逐时动态能耗模拟。

即：围护结构节能率 ＝ （参照建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量 － 设计建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量）/参照建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量× 100%

# 围护结构

## 工程材料

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 材料名称 | 导热系数λ | 蓄热系数S | 密度ρ | 比热容Cp | 蒸汽渗透系数u | 备注 |
| W/(m.K) | W/(㎡.K) | kg/m3 | J/(kg.K) | g/(m.h.kPa) |
| 水泥砂浆 | 0.930 | 11.370 | 1800.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0210 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 石灰砂浆 | 0.810 | 10.070 | 1600.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0443 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 钢筋混凝土 | 1.740 | 17.200 | 2500.0 | 920.0 | 0.0158 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 水泥砂浆 | 0.930 | 11.306 | 1800.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 聚苯乙烯泡沫塑料 | 0.042 | 0.356 | 30.0 | 1380.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 加气混凝土、泡沫混凝土(ρ=700) | 0.220 | 3.429 | 700.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 木屑板 | 0.065 | 1.409 | 200.0 | 2100.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 石灰水泥砂浆（混合砂浆） | 0.870 | 10.627 | 1700.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 建筑钢材 | 58.200 | 126.284 | 7850.0 | 480.0 | 0.0000 |  |

# 房间类型

## 房间表

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 空调温度 ℃ | 供暖温度 ℃ | 新风量 | 人员密度 | 照明功率 密度 | 电器设备 功率 |
| 办公-会议室 | 26 | 18 | 14(m3/h.人) | 2.5(㎡/人) | 9(W/㎡) | 15(W/㎡) |
| 办公-其它 | 26 | 20 | 30(m3/h.人) | 20(㎡/人) | 11(W/㎡) | 5(W/㎡) |
| 办公-普通办公室 | 26 | 20 | 30(m3/h.人) | 8(㎡/人) | 9(W/㎡) | 15(W/㎡) |
| 办公-高级办公室 | 26 | 20 | 30(m3/h.人) | 8(㎡/人) | 15(W/㎡) | 15(W/㎡) |
| 宾馆-3星级客房 | 25 | 22 | 30(m3/h.人) | 15(㎡/人) | 15(W/㎡) | 20(W/㎡) |
| 宾馆-3星级餐厅 | 25 | 22 | 20(m3/h.人) | 2.5(㎡/人) | 13(W/㎡) | 5(W/㎡) |
| 宾馆-走廊 | 26 | 18 | 0(m3/h.人) | 50(㎡/人) | 5(W/㎡) | 15(W/㎡) |
| 空房间 | － | － | 20(m3/h.人) | 50(㎡/人) | 0(W/㎡) | 0(W/㎡) |

## 作息时间表

详见附录

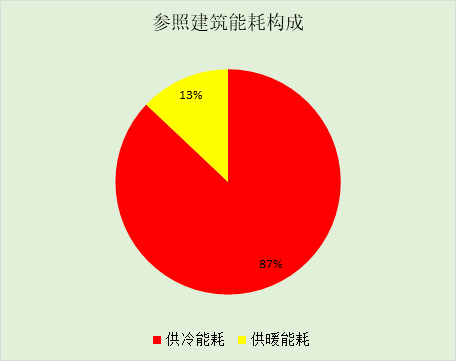
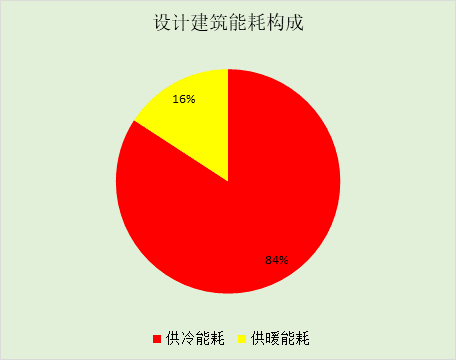
# 计算结果

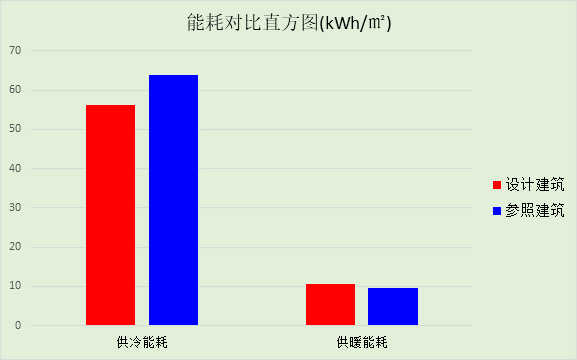
## 围护结构热工性能对比

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | 设计建筑 | | | 参照建筑 | | |
| 体形系数S | | 0.41 | | | 0.41 | | |
| 屋顶传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | | 0.83 | | | 0.90 | | |
| 外墙（包括非透明幕墙）传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | | 1.79 | | | 1.50 | | |
| 屋顶透明部分传热系数  K [W/(m2·K)] | | 2.00 | | | 3.50 | | |
| 屋顶透明部分遮阳系数 | | 0.25 | | | 0.35 | | |
| 底面接触室外的架空或外挑楼板传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | | 3.39 | | | 1.50 | | |
| 地下墙热阻R[(m2·K)/W] | | － | | | － | | |
| 周边地面热阻R[(m2·K)/W] | | 0.09 | | | 1.00 | | |
| 非周边地面热阻R[(m2·K)/W] | | 0.09 | | | 1.00 | | |
| 外窗（包括透明幕墙） | 朝向 | 窗墙比 | 传热  系数 | 遮阳  系数 | 窗墙比 | 传热  系数 | 遮阳  系数 |
| 南向 | 0.49 | 2.00 | 0.25 | 0.49 | 3.00 | 0.40 |
| 北向 | 0.45 | 2.00 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 3.00 | 0.50 |
| 东向 | 0.38 | 2.00 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 3.50 | 0.45 |
| 西向 | 0.30 | 2.00 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 4.70 | 0.50 |

## 围护结构节能率

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 能耗分类 | 能耗子类 | 设计建筑  (kWh/㎡) | 参照建筑  (kWh/㎡) | 节能率  （%） |
| 建筑负荷 | 耗冷量 | 140.46 | 159.43 | 11.90% |
| 耗热量 | 23.23 | 20.87 | -11.33% |
| 冷热合计 | 163.70 | 180.30 | 9.21% |
| 供冷能耗 | 综合效率折算权重 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 11.90% |
| 供冷能耗 | 56.19 | 63.77 |
| 供暖能耗 | 综合效率折算权重 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -11.33% |
| 供暖能耗 | 10.56 | 9.49 |
| 供暖供冷综合能耗 | | 66.75 | 73.26 | 8.89% |





# 附录

## 工作日/节假日人员逐时在室率(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 办公-会议室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 30 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-其它 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 80 | 80 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-普通办公室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 30 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-高级办公室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 30 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 宾馆-3星级客房 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 宾馆-3星级餐厅 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 宾馆-走廊 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 空房间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 50 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 70 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 50 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 70 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日

## 工作日/节假日照明开关时间表(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 办公-会议室 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 36 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 43 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 67 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-其它 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 80 | 80 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-普通办公室 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 36 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 43 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 67 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-高级办公室 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 36 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 43 | 53 | 55 | 58 | 67 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 宾馆-3星级客房 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 宾馆-3星级餐厅 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 宾馆-走廊 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 80 | 10 | 10 |
| 空房间 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 50 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 50 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日

## 工作日/节假日设备逐时使用率(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 办公-会议室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-其它 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 50 | 50 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-普通办公室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 办公-高级办公室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 宾馆-3星级客房 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 宾馆-3星级餐厅 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 宾馆-走廊 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 空房间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 50 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 70 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 50 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 70 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日