**围护结构节能率计算书**

居住建筑

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 工程名称 | 榕树·荣宿（广工沙河校区女生宿舍楼改造设计） |
| 工程地点 | 广东-广州 |
| 设计编号 |  |
| 建设单位 |  |
| 设计单位 |  |
| 设 计 人 |  |
| 审 核 人 |  |
| 审 定 人 |  |
| 设计日期 | 2022年3月1日 |



|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 采用软件 | 能耗计算BESI2020 |
| 软件版本 | 20190808 |
| 研发单位 | 北京绿建软件有限公司 |
| 正版授权码 | 疑似盗版软件  |

 **目 录**

[1 建筑概况 3](#_Toc97061339)

[2 计算依据 3](#_Toc97061340)

[3 计算要求 3](#_Toc97061341)

[3.1 计算目标 3](#_Toc97061342)

[3.2 计算方法 3](#_Toc97061343)

[4 围护结构 4](#_Toc97061344)

[4.1 工程材料 4](#_Toc97061345)

[5 房间类型 5](#_Toc97061346)

[5.1 房间表 5](#_Toc97061347)

[5.2 作息时间表 5](#_Toc97061348)

[6 计算结果 5](#_Toc97061349)

[6.1 围护结构热工性能对比 5](#_Toc97061350)

[6.2 围护结构节能率 6](#_Toc97061351)

[7 附录 9](#_Toc97061352)

[7.1 工作日/节假日人员逐时在室率(%) 9](#_Toc97061353)

[7.2 工作日/节假日照明开关时间表(%) 9](#_Toc97061354)

[7.3 工作日/节假日设备逐时使用率(%) 10](#_Toc97061355)

# 建筑概况

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 工程名称 | 榕树·荣宿（广工沙河校区女生宿舍楼改造设计） |
| 工程地点 | 广东-广州 |
| 地理位置 | 北纬：23.08° | 东经：113.14° |
| 建筑面积(m2) | 地上1760 地下0 |
| 建筑层数 | 地上5 地下0 |
| 建筑高度（m） | 地上21.6 地下0.0 |
| 建筑体积(m3) | 6990.62 |
| 建筑外表面积(m2) | 2084.76 |
| 北向角度 | 40 |
| 结构类型 |  |
| 外墙太阳辐射吸收系数 | 0.75 |
| 屋顶太阳辐射吸收系数 | 0.75 |

# 计算依据

1. 《绿色建筑评价标准》(GB/T50378-2019)

2. 《民用建筑绿色性能计算标准》(JGJ/T 449-2018)

3. 《夏热冬暖地区居住建筑节能设计标准》(JGJ75-2012)

4. 《民用建筑热工设计规范》(GB50176)

# 计算要求

## 计算目标

依据《绿色建筑评价标准》(GB/T50378-2019)第7.2.4条相关内容，对于建筑围护结构节能率进行计算。

## 计算方法

建立参照建筑和设计建筑，两者建筑外形、内部功能分区、气象参数、室内供暖空调设计温度湿度均保持一致。参照建筑取国家或行业建筑节能设计标准规定的建筑围护结构的热工性能参数，设计建筑取实际设计的建筑围护结构的热工性能参数，各自进行全年的逐时动态能耗模拟。

即：围护结构节能率 ＝ （参照建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量 － 设计建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量）/参照建筑全年围护结构耗冷耗热量× 100%

# 围护结构

## 工程材料

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 材料名称 | 导热系数λ | 蓄热系数S | 密度ρ | 比热容Cp | 蒸汽渗透系数u | 备注 |
| W/(m.K) | W/(㎡.K) | kg/m3 | J/(kg.K) | g/(m.h.kPa) |
| 水泥砂浆 | 0.930 | 11.370 | 1800.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0210 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 石灰砂浆 | 0.810 | 10.070 | 1600.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0443 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 钢筋混凝土 | 1.740 | 17.200 | 2500.0 | 920.0 | 0.0158 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016 |
| 挤塑聚苯乙烯泡沫塑料（带表皮） | 0.030 | 0.340 | 35.0 | 1380.0 | 0.0000 | 来源：《民用建筑热工设计规范》GB50176-2016，蒸汽渗透系数没有给出 |
| 混凝土多孔砖(190六孔砖） | 0.750 | 7.490 | 1450.0 | 709.4 | 0.0000 |  |
| 浮石、凝灰岩 | 0.230 | 3.039 | 600.0 | 920.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 钢筋混凝土（1） | 1.740 | 17.060 | 2500.0 | 920.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 水泥砂浆（1） | 0.930 | 11.306 | 1800.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 粘土陶粒混凝土(ρ=1200) | 0.530 | 6.969 | 1200.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 挤塑聚苯板 | 0.033 | 0.347 | 28.0 | 1790.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 硅酸铝保温涂层 | 0.021 | 0.562 | 230.0 | 900.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| 石灰水泥砂浆（混合砂浆） | 0.870 | 10.627 | 1700.0 | 1050.0 | 0.0000 |  |
| （夏季）热流向下（水平、倾斜δ=10） | 0.083 | 0.085 | 1.2 | 1005.0 | 0.0000 | 选此材料时厚度设定为10mm |

# 房间类型

## 房间表

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 空调温度℃ | 供暖温度℃ | 新风量 | 人员密度 | 照明功率密度 | 电器设备功率 |
| 主卧室 | 26 | 18 | 0.5(次/h) | 32(㎡/人) | 6(W/㎡) | 5(W/㎡) |
| 卫生间 | － | － | 0.5(次/h) | 0(㎡/人) | 6(W/㎡) | 0(W/㎡) |
| 厨房 | － | － | 0.5(次/h) | 0(㎡/人) | 6(W/㎡) | 24(W/㎡) |
| 楼梯间 | － | － | 0(m3/h.人) | 0(㎡/人) | 0(W/㎡) | 0(W/㎡) |
| 空房间 | － | － | 0(m3/h.人) | 0(㎡/人) | 0(W/㎡) | 0(W/㎡) |
| 走廊 | － | － | 0(m3/h.人) | 0(㎡/人) | 0(W/㎡) | 0(W/㎡) |
| 起居室 | 26 | 18 | 0.5(次/h) | 32(㎡/人) | 6(W/㎡) | 5(W/㎡) |
| 过厅 | 26 | 18 | 0.5(次/h) | 32(㎡/人) | 6(W/㎡) | 5(W/㎡) |

## 作息时间表

详见附录

# 计算结果

## 围护结构热工性能对比

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 设计建筑 | 参照建筑 |
| 屋顶传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | 0.42 | 0.40 |
| 外墙（包括非透明幕墙）传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | 0.31 | 0.70 |
| 天窗传热系数K [W/(m2·K)] | － | － |
| 天窗遮阳系数 | － | － |
| 外墙表面辐射吸收系数[ρ] | 0.75 | 0.70 |
| 屋顶外表面辐射吸收系数[ρ] | 0.75 | 0.70 |
| 窗墙比 | 南向 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| 北向 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| 东向 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 西向 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 平均 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 窗地比 | 0.10 | 窗面积:173.70 | 0.10 | 窗面积:173.70 |
| 地面面积:1760.42 | 地面面积:1760.42 |

## 围护结构节能率

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 能耗分类 | 能耗子类 | 设计建筑(kWh/㎡) | 参照建筑(kWh/㎡) | 节能率（%） |
| 建筑负荷 | 耗冷量 | 32.75 | 37.88 | 13.54% |
| 耗热量 | 1.17 | 1.54 | 24.12% |
| 冷热合计 | 33.92 | 39.42 | 13.95% |
| 供冷能耗 | 综合效率折算权重 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 13.54% |
| 供冷能耗 | 11.70 | 13.53 |
| 供暖能耗 | 综合效率折算权重 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 24.12% |
| 供暖能耗 | 0.65 | 0.85 |
| 供暖供冷综合能耗 | 12.35 | 14.38 | 14.17% |





# 附录

## 工作日/节假日人员逐时在室率(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 主卧室 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 58 | 40 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 24 | 37 | 52 | 57 |
| 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 55 | 42 | 30 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 32 | 46 | 52 |
| 卫生间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 厨房 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 41 | 42 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 41 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 71 | 74 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 41 | 42 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 41 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 71 | 74 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 楼梯间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 空房间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 走廊 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 起居室 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 35 | 49 | 54 | 50 | 35 | 21 | 15 |
| 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 34 | 23 | 16 |
| 过厅 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 35 | 49 | 54 | 50 | 35 | 21 | 15 |
| 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 34 | 23 | 16 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日

## 工作日/节假日照明开关时间表(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 主卧室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 卫生间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 厨房 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 楼梯间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 空房间 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 走廊 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| 起居室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 |
| 过厅 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 50 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日

## 工作日/节假日设备逐时使用率(%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 房间类型 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 主卧室 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 卫生间 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 厨房 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 楼梯间 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 空房间 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 走廊 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 起居室 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 69 | 69 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 69 |
| 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 69 | 69 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 69 |
| 过厅 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 69 | 69 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 69 |
| 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 69 | 69 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 69 |

注：上行：工作日；下行：节假日