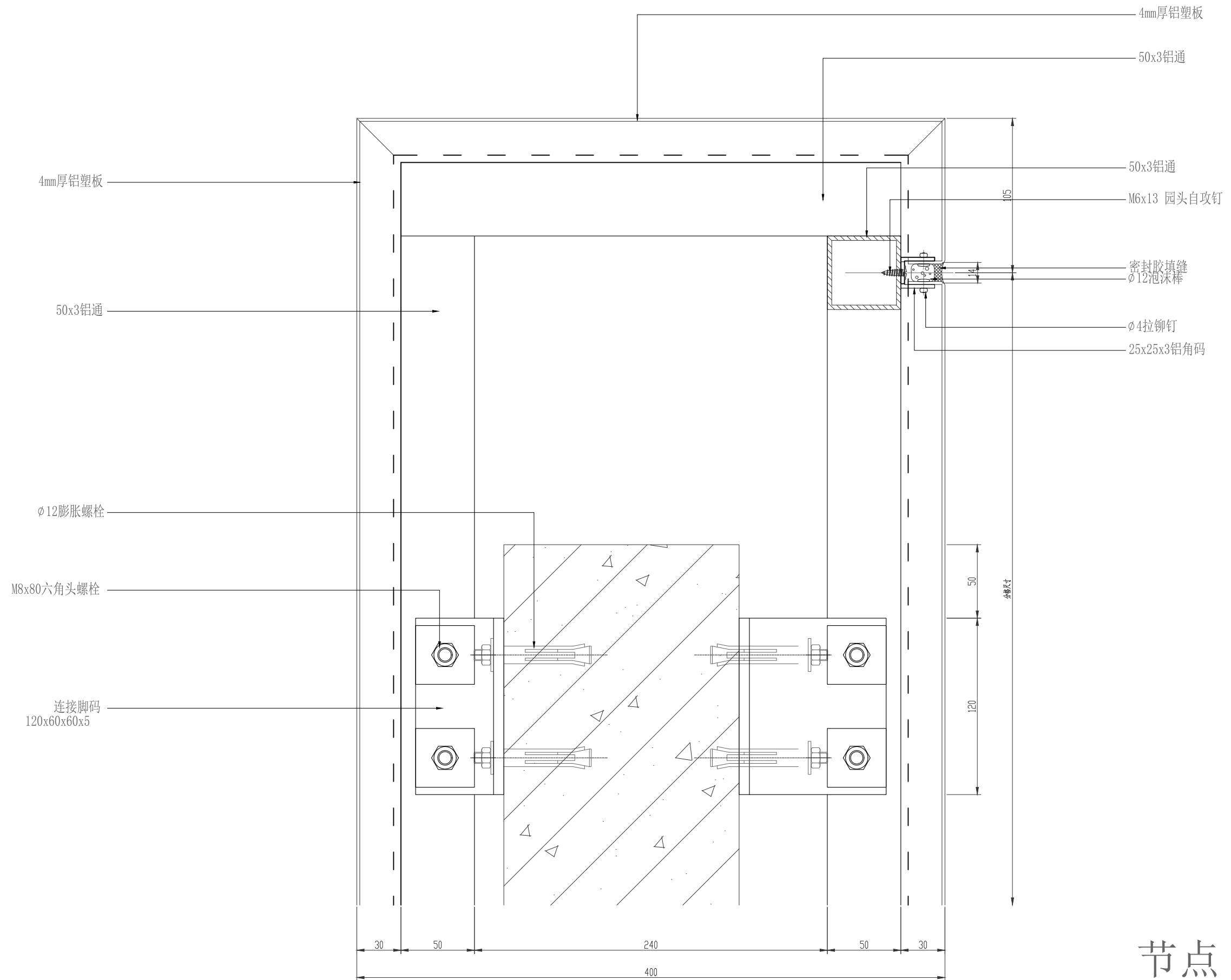




节点